**Exercise 5: Triggers**

**Scenario 1:** Automatically update the last modified date when a customer's record is updated.

* + **Question:** Write a trigger **UpdateCustomerLastModified** that updates the LastModified column of the Customers table to the current date whenever a customer's record is updated.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER UpdateCustomerLastModified

BEFORE UPDATE ON Customers

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

:NEW.LastModified := SYSDATE;

END;

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**Scenario 2:** Maintain an audit log for all transactions.

* + **Question:** Write a trigger **LogTransaction** that inserts a record into an AuditLog table whenever a transaction is inserted into the Transactions table.

CREATE TABLE AuditLog (

AuditID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,

TransactionID NUMBER,

AccountID NUMBER,

TransactionDate DATE,

Amount NUMBER,

TransactionType VARCHAR2(10),

LogDate DATE

);

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER LogTransaction

AFTER INSERT ON Transactions

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

INSERT INTO AuditLog (AuditID, TransactionID, AccountID, TransactionDate, Amount, TransactionType, LogDate)

VALUES (AuditLog\_SEQ.NEXTVAL, :NEW.TransactionID, :NEW.AccountID, :NEW.TransactionDate, :NEW.Amount, :NEW.TransactionType, SYSDATE);

END;

/

CREATE SEQUENCE AuditLog\_SEQ START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1;

**Scenario 3:** Enforce business rules on deposits and withdrawals.

* + **Question:** Write a trigger **CheckTransactionRules** that ensures withdrawals do not exceed the balance and deposits are positive before inserting a record into the Transactions table.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER CheckTransactionRules

BEFORE INSERT ON Transactions

FOR EACH ROW

DECLARE

v\_Balance Accounts.Balance%TYPE;

BEGIN

SELECT Balance INTO v\_Balance FROM Accounts WHERE AccountID = :NEW.AccountID FOR UPDATE;

IF :NEW.TransactionType = 'Withdrawal' THEN

IF :NEW.Amount > v\_Balance THEN

RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20001, 'Insufficient funds for withdrawal.');

END IF;

END IF;

IF :NEW.TransactionType = 'Deposit' THEN

IF :NEW.Amount <= 0 THEN

RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20002, 'Deposit amount must be positive.');

END IF;

END IF;

END;